

# First-Half 2009 Results

Conference call, July 30, 2009

- Gérard Buffière                      Chief Executive Officer
- Christophe Daulmerie              Chief Financial Officer  
& Vice-President Strategy



- **Ongoing slackness of markets, collapse of volumes**
- **Faster pace of cost reduction**
- **Substantial cash flow generation, improved financial structure**
- **Outlook**

# Ongoing slackness on the Group's markets

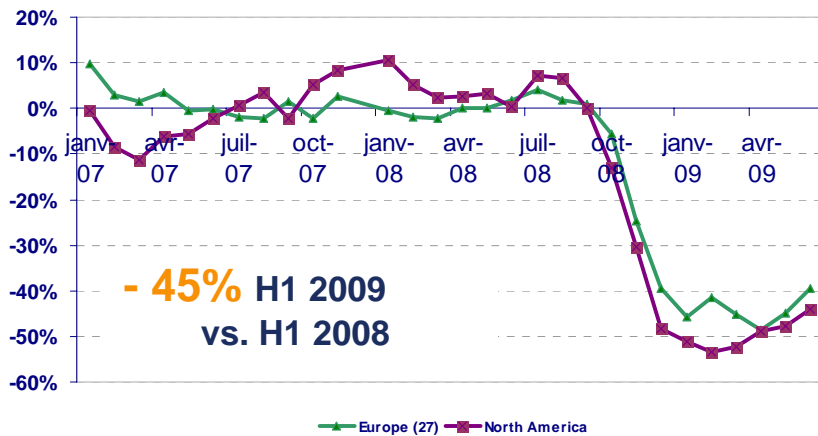
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- **Continuation in the 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter of 2009 of the unprecedented downturn in the Group's markets since November 2008**
  
- **Downturn amplified by widespread inventory reduction**
  
- **All geographic zones affected**
  - No upturn on markets served in Europe and North America
  - Slight improvement in some emerging markets in 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter



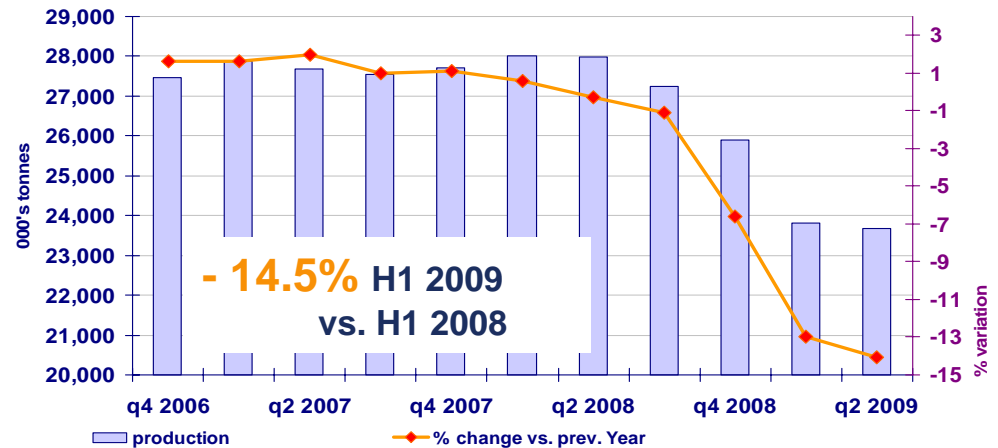
# Collapse of volumes on Group's main markets

## Steel production in Europe & North America



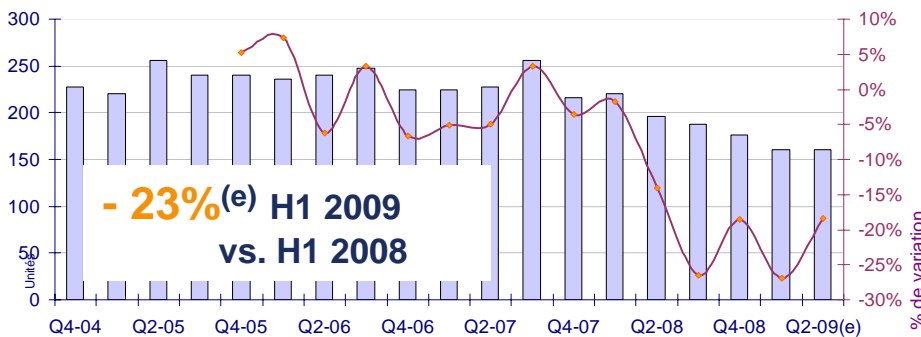
Source: IISI

## Global production of printing & writing paper



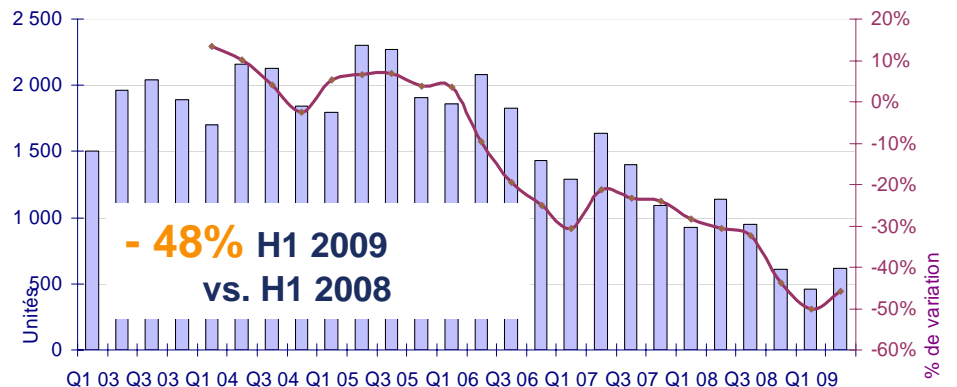
Source: RISI

## Quarterly new individual housing starts in France – annual trend



Sources: Imerys estimate / French Ministry of Ecology, Energy, Sustainable Development and National Planning to end February '09 (official data unavailable for March – June '09)

## Quarterly new housing starts in USA – annual trend

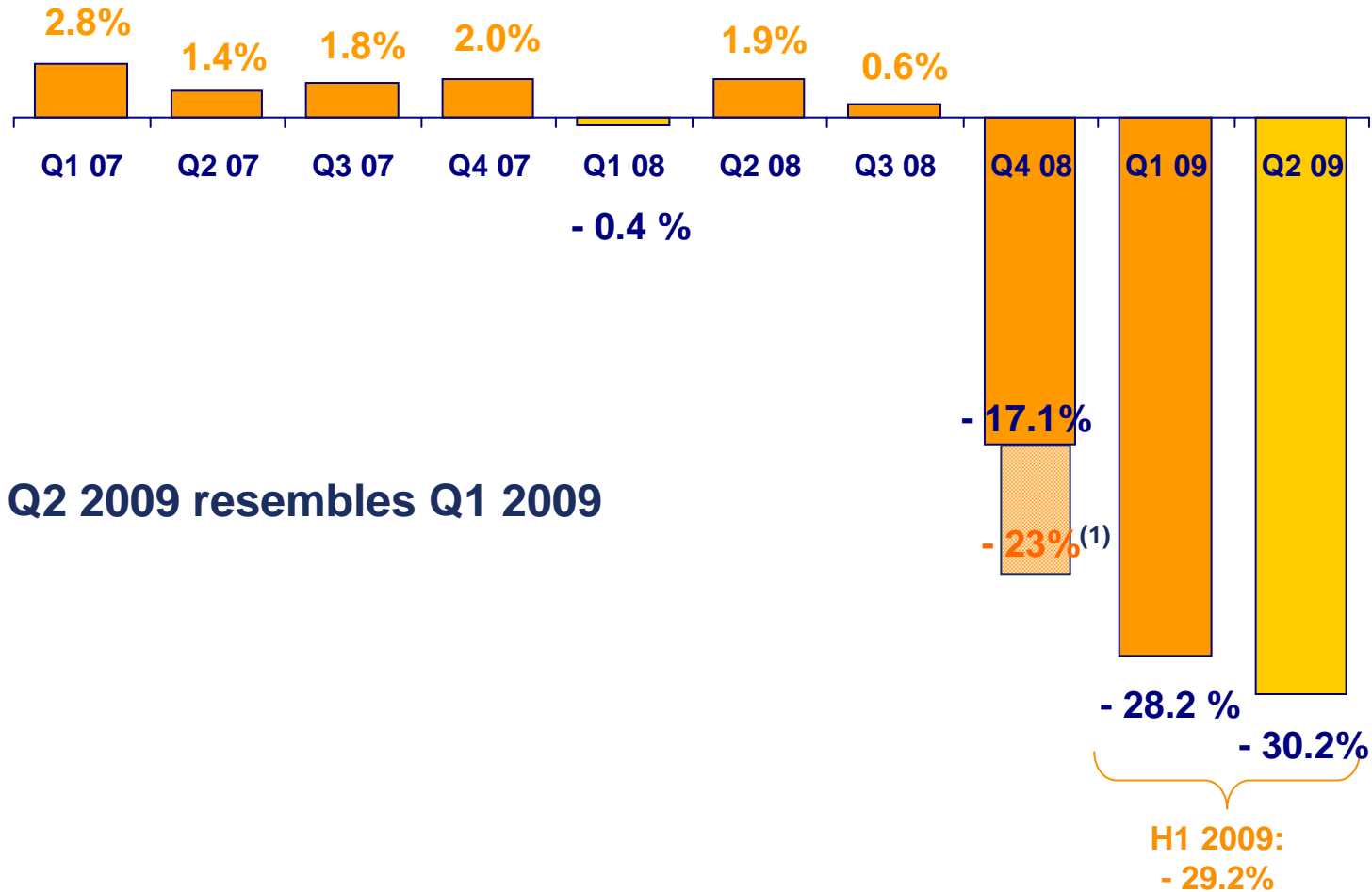


Source: Census

# Ongoing heavy negative impact of sales volumes

5

## Impact of volumes on sales



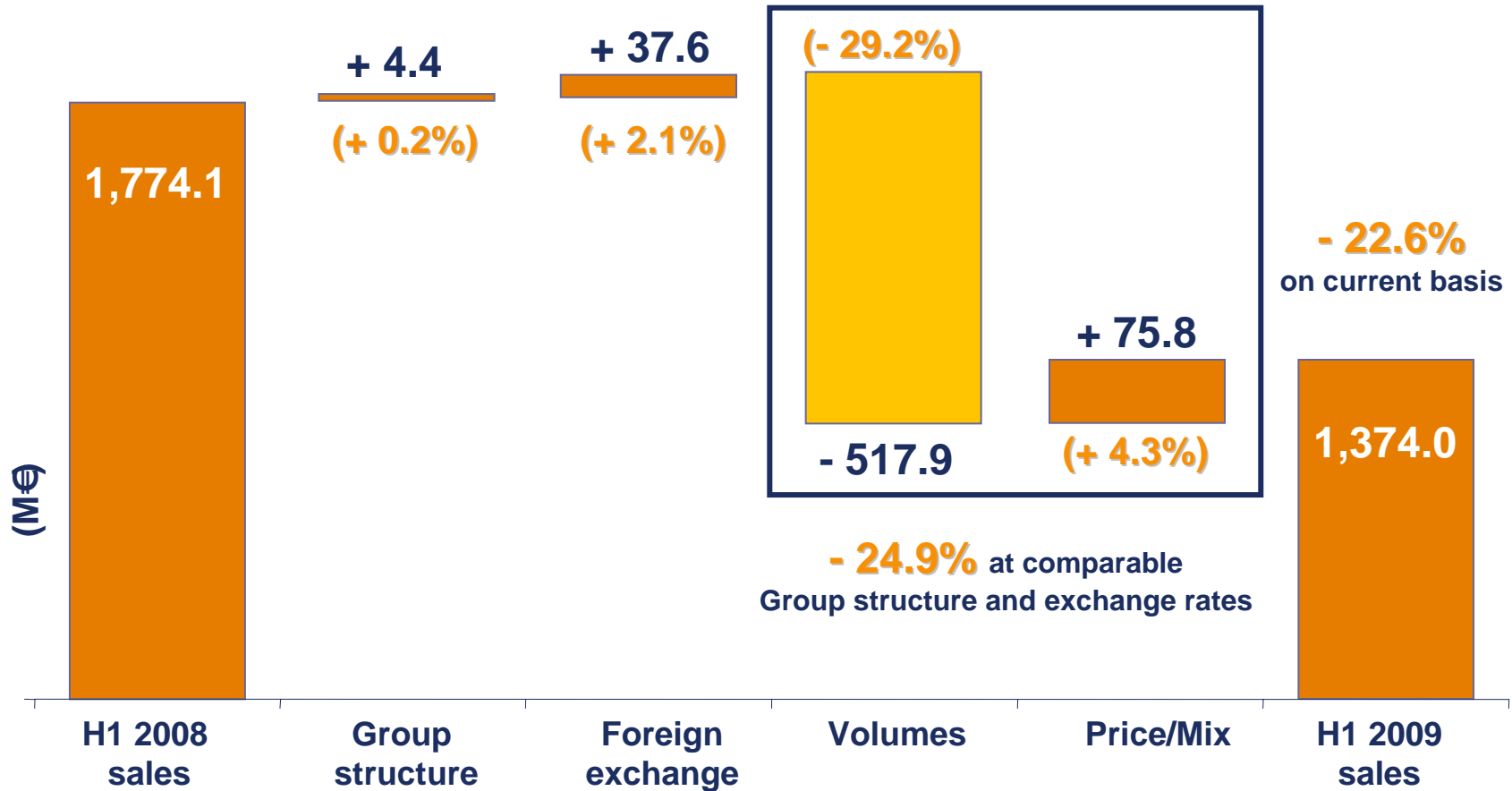
➤ Q2 2009 resembles Q1 2009

(1) Decrease recorded in November/December 2008 compared with the previous year



# Resilient price/mix component

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- **Positive exchange rate effect:** appreciation of US\$ vs. €
  - 1.33 in H1 '09 vs. 1.53 in H1 '08, i.e. +13%



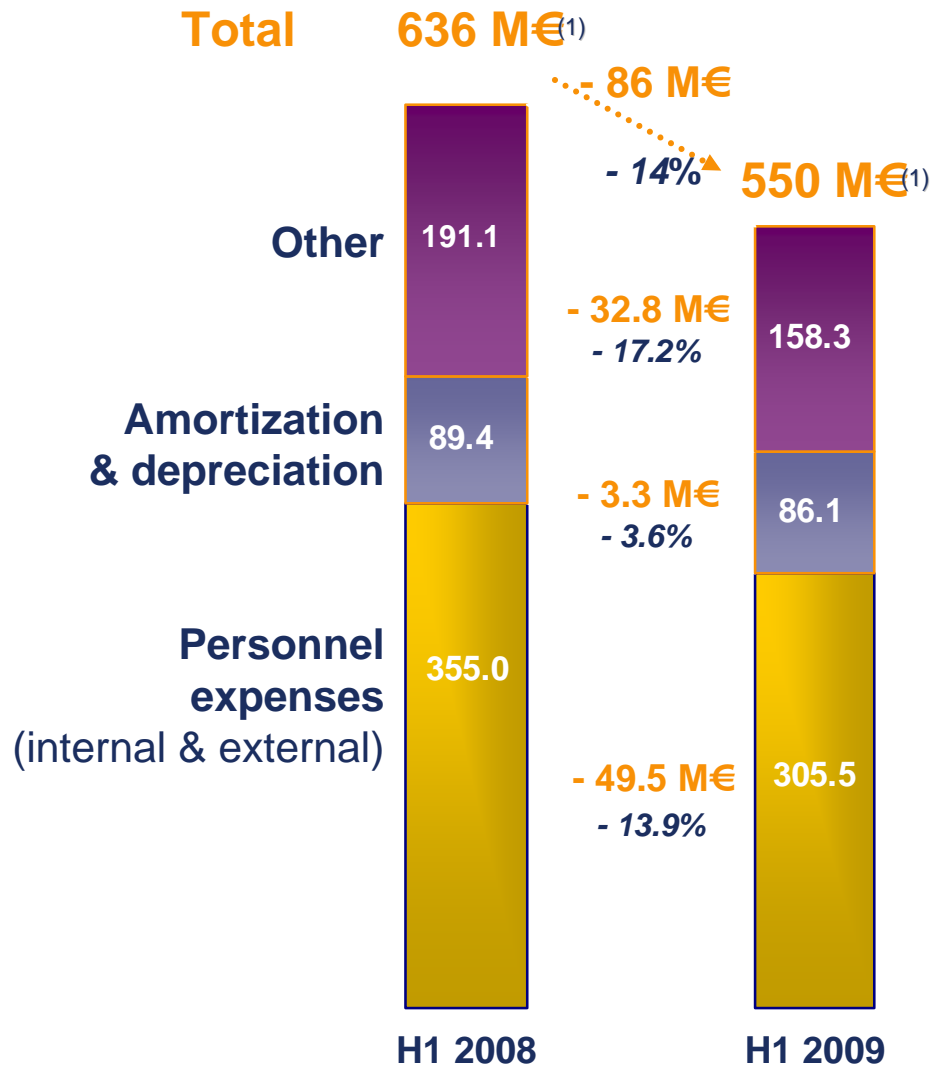
- **Ongoing slackness of markets, collapse of volumes**
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## ➤ Results of plans in 1<sup>st</sup> half 2009

- Inventory reduced by - **129.4 M€**
  - ➔ decrease in every kind of inventory  
(raw materials, finished products, packaging, etc.)
- Faster pace in fixed costs reduction: - **85.6 M€**  
i.e. a -**13%** decrease in the total fixed cost base
  - ➔ improvement in all business groups
- Lower booked capital expenditures ➔ - **50%**  
(including the end of some programs launched in 2008)

# Substantial decrease in fixed costs

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## ➤ Structural measures

- Decrease in industrial capacities and workforce

## ➤ Temporary measures

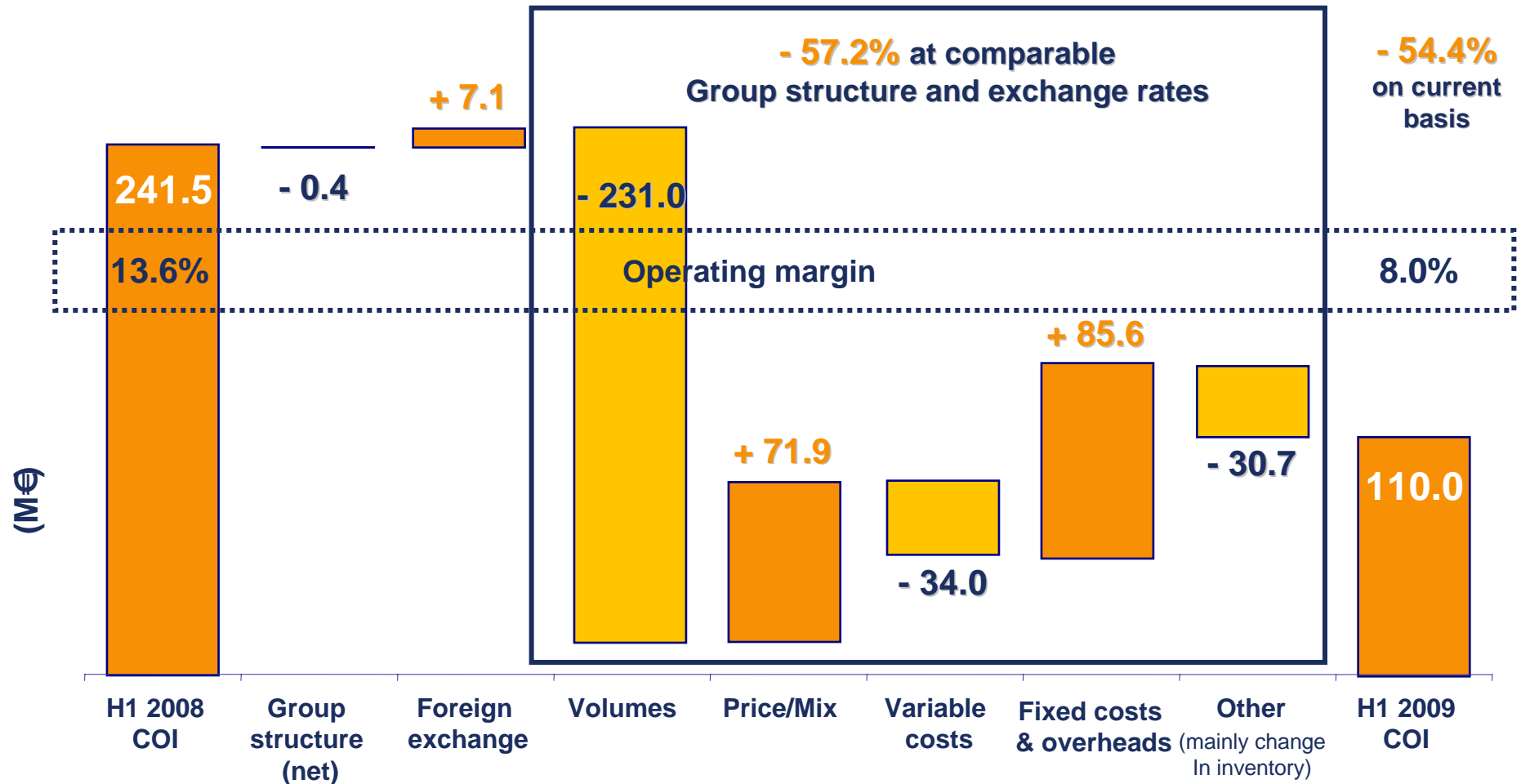
- No overtime
- Part-time working
- Significant reduction in non-priority expenses (maintenance, travel, overheads)

➔ Results partly related to temporary sharp slowdown in production in order to reduce inventory swiftly



(1) Booked fixed costs, not reprocessed to allow for exchange rate or Group structure effects

# Change in current operating income (COI)



# Fall in volumes affecting every business group

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(€ millions)	H1 2009	H1 2008 <sup>(3)</sup>	Comparable change <sup>(2)</sup>
Minerals for Ceramics, Refractories, Abrasives & Foundry	383.2	595.5	- 38.2%
Performance & Filtration Minerals	246.3	291.4	- 21.5%
Pigments for Paper	309.5	365.5	- 19.6%
Materials & Monolithics	443.4	543.1	- 17.5%
<b>Imerys group sales<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>1 374.0</b>	<b>1 774.1</b>	<b>- 24.9%</b>

(1) After holding companies and eliminations

(2) At comparable Group structure and exchange rates

(3) Transfer of some activities in Asia and South America from Pigments for Paper to Performance & Filtration Minerals

- **Industrial equipment-related activities still the worst hit**
- **Slump in paper production in mature economies**
- **Slackness in construction**



# Profit posted by all business groups

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(€ millions)	H1 2009	H1 2008 <sup>(2)(3)</sup>
Minerals for Ceramics, Refractories, Abrasives & Foundry	3.6%	12.7%
Performance & Filtration Minerals	3.7%	9.9%
Pigments for Paper	4.9%	9.4%
Materials & Monolithics	19.0%	23.1%
<b>Imerys group operating margins<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>8.0%</b>	<b>13.6%</b>

(1) After holding companies and eliminations

(2) Transfer of some activities in Asia and South America from Pigments for Paper to Performance & Filtration Minerals

(3) 1<sup>st</sup> half 2008 results were restated following two presentation changes applied as of January 1, 2009

➤ **Margin erosion due to sharp drop in volumes**



# Financial income (expense)

13

(€ millions)	H1 2009	H1 2008 <sup>(1)</sup>
Cost of debt	(34.0)	(38.5)
Impact of derivatives & hedging	(1.4)	10.5
<b>Net cost of financing</b>	<b>(35.4)</b>	<b>(28.0)</b>
Foreign exchange	(4.1)	7.7
Financial expenses related to pensions	(3.4)	(0.4)
Other income and expenses	(2.0)	0.1
<b>Financial expense</b>	<b>(44.9)</b>	<b>(20.6)</b>

(1) 1<sup>st</sup> half 2008 results were restated following two presentation changes applied as of January 1, 2009

## ➤ Negative basis effect

➔ €18 million positive income was posted for the 1<sup>st</sup> half of 2008 on interest rates and foreign exchange financial instruments

## ➤ Change to presentation of defined-benefit plans for employees



# Net income from current operations

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(€ millions)	H1 2009	H1 2008 <sup>(3)</sup>	Change
<b>Current operating income<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>241.5</b>	<b>- 54.4%</b>
Financial income (expense)	(44.9)	(20.6)	
Current income tax	(18.7)	(60.2)	
<b>Net income from current operations, Group share<sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>159.8</b>	<b>- 70.8%</b>

(1) Including share in income (loss) of affiliates

(2) Net income, Group share, before other operating revenue and expenses, net

(3) 1<sup>st</sup> half 2008 results were restated following two presentation changes applied as of January 1, 2009

➤ **Current tax rate 28.7% (27.3% for H1 2008)**



# Net income affected by restructuring programs launched

15

(€ millions)	H1 2009	H1 2008	Change
<b>Net income from current operations, Group share<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>159.8</b>	<b>- 70.8%</b>
<b>Other revenue and expenses, net of which:</b>	<b>(35.0)</b>	<b>(15.4)</b>	
• <b>Income of assets disposals</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>-</b>	
• <b>Cash expenses</b> <i>(restructuring, litigations)</i>	<b>(39.0)</b>	<b>(21.2)</b>	
• <b>Non-cash expenses</b> <i>(value adjustments, depreciation of industrial assets)</i>	<b>(18.7)</b>	<b>(1.6)</b>	
• <b>Income taxes</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	
<b>Net income, Group share</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>144.4</b>	<b>n.a.</b>

(1) Net income before other operating revenue and expenses, net

- **Divestment of Planchers Fabre in May 2009**  
**(reinforced concrete beam and joist manufacturing and marketing activity)**



- **Ongoing slackness of markets, collapse of volumes**
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# Substantial generation of free cash flow

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(€ millions)	H1 2009	H1 2008
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>204.1</b>	<b>322.2</b>
● Change in operating working capital	93.4	(83.0)
● Paid capital expenditure	(79.0)	(141.6)
<b>Current free operating cash flow<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>187.7</b>	<b>40.3</b>
● Financial expense (net of tax)	(32.0)	(15.0)
● Other working capital items	27.0	(38.3)
<b>Current free cash flow</b>	<b>182.7</b>	<b>(13.0)</b>

(1) Including subsidies, book value of assets divested & other

0.7

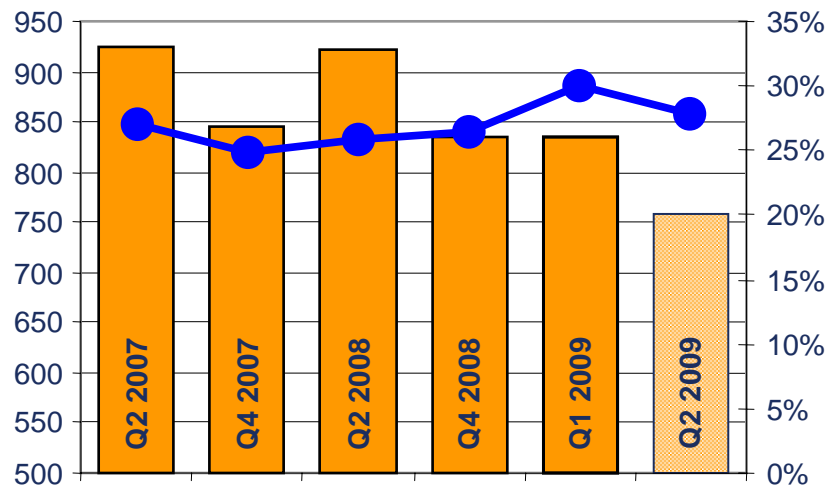
8.5

- Substantial reduction in working capital
- Decrease in capital expenditure



# Change in operating working capital

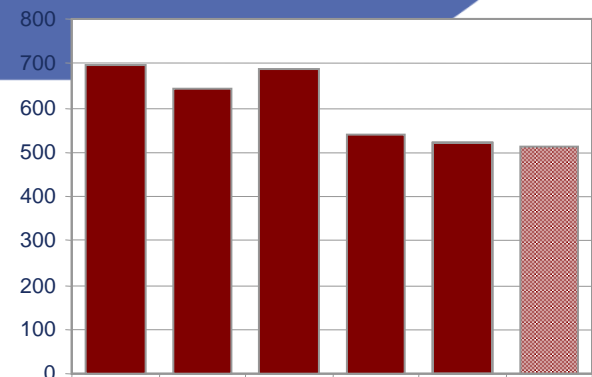
(€ millions)



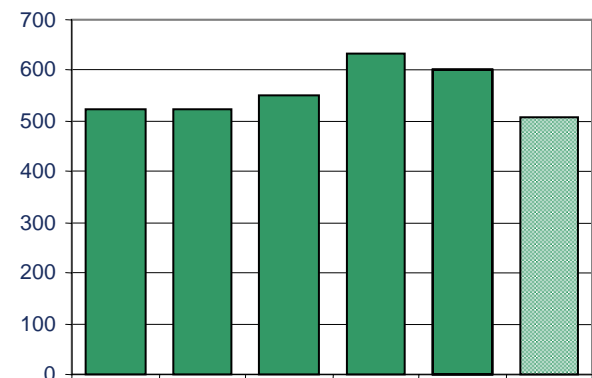
- Sharp improvement in working capital as at the end of June, thanks to substantial inventory reduction (- 129.4 M€)
- Working capital / sales ratio **27.5%** (25.9% at end June 2008)

(€ millions)

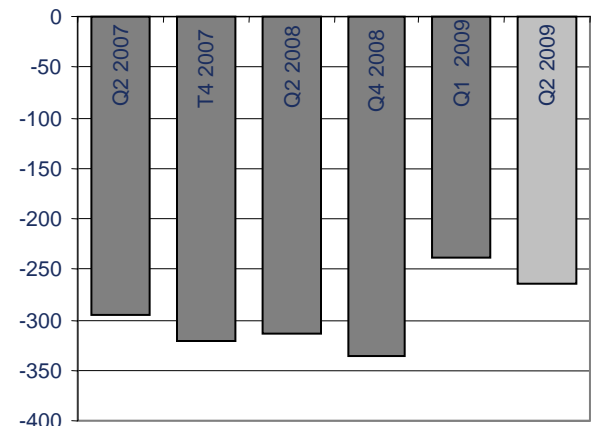
Receivables



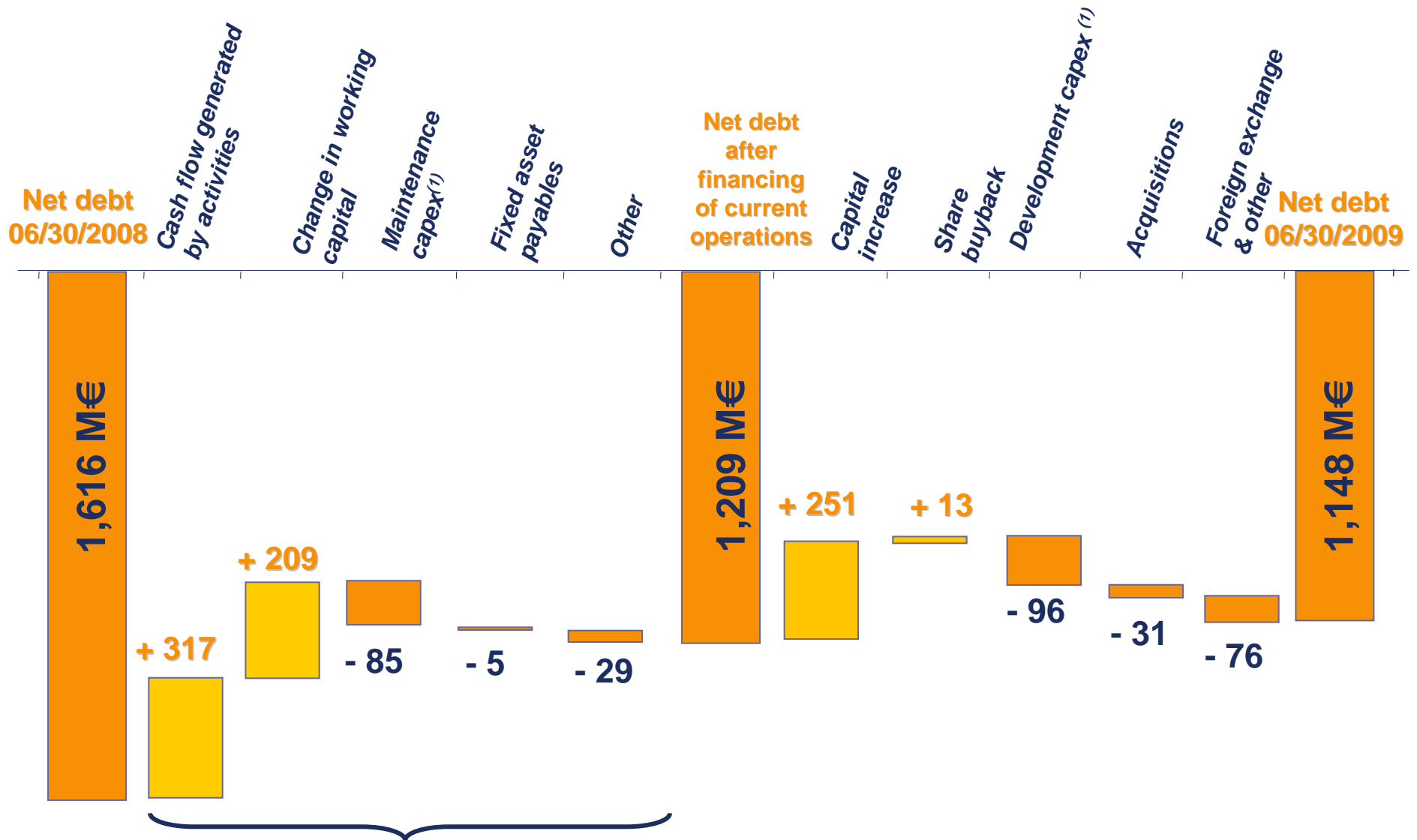
Inventories



Payables



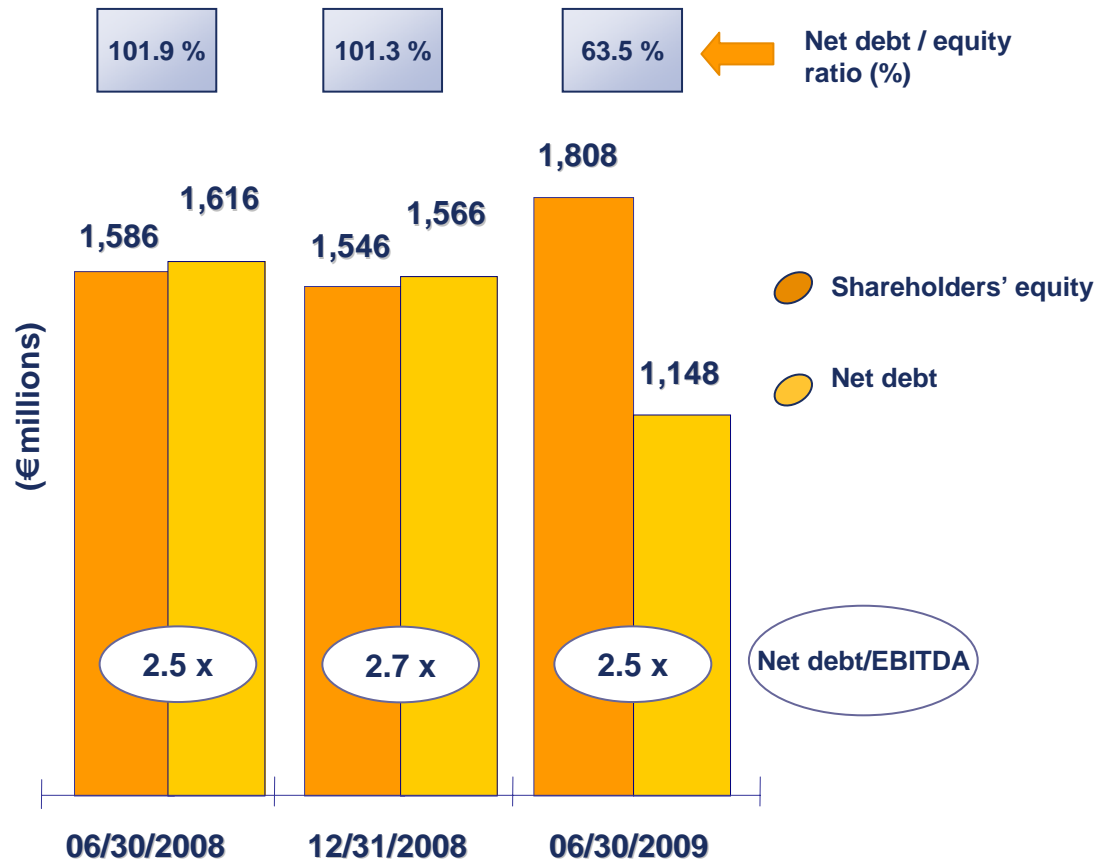
# Organic reduction in the Group's debt (June 2008 – June 2009)



More than **350 M€** in available cash flow

(1) Imerys estimate

# Financial structure



## > Stronger financial structure

- **€251 million** capital increase in 1<sup>st</sup> half
- Organic reduction in the Group's debt

## > Total financial resources → **€2.3 billion**

- **Ongoing slackness of markets, collapse of volumes**
- **Faster pace of cost reduction**
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➤ **Outlook**

- **High uncertainty over activity levels for the coming quarters**
- **Continuation of actions to reduce fixed costs and overheads**
- **Cash flow generation still the priority**
  - Continuation of inventory reduction actions
  - Selective capital expenditure
  - Improvement in financial structure with further organic reduction of the Group's debt.
- **Goal of an operating margin close to 10% in early 2010 maintained**

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